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## Claims

- 1. A process for purifying a phosphodiesterase 1 (PDE-1) from a cell including heating an extract of a cell formed from a solution including at least one divalent cation, to increase the specific activity of PDE-1 in the extract.
- 5 2. A process according to claim 1 wherein the divalent cation is magnesium or calcium.
  - 3. A process according to claim 1 wherein the divalent cation is magnesium and calcium.
  - 4. A process according to claim 1 wherein the concentration of the divalent cation is less than 100mM.
    - 5. A process according to claim 4 wherein the concentration of the divalent cation is about 10 to 50 mM.
    - 6. A process according to claim 5 wherein the concentration of the divalent cation is about 50 mM.
- 7. A process according to claim 1 wherein the extract is heated to a temperature that permits depletion of phosphomonoesterase activity from the extract.
  - 8. A process according to claim 7 wherein the extract is heated to less than 80°C.
  - 9. A process according to claim 8 wherein the extract is heated to between about 45 and 75°C.
    - 10. A process according to claim 9 wherein the extract is heated to about 60°C.
      - 11. A process for purifying PDE-1 from a barley cell including:
- releasing PDE-1 from the cell into a solution including calcium and magnesium to
  form an extract; and

heating the extract to increase the specific activity of PDE-1 in the extract.

- 12. A process according to claim 11 wherein the extract is maintained in conditions for promoting solubilisation of the phosphodiesterase in the extract prior to heating the extract.
- 13. A process according to claim 12 wherein the extract is maintained at less than 10°C.
  - 14. A process according to claim 13 wherein the extract is maintained at between 0 to about 4°C.
    - 15. A process according to claim 11 comprising the further step of: utilising chromatography to purify PDE-1 from the heated extract.
- 16. A process according to claim 15 wherein anion exchange chromatography is utilised to purify PDE-1 from the heated extract.
  - 17. A PDE-1 purified by a process according to any one of the preceding claims.
    - 18. A cell including PDE-1 according to claim 17.
- 15 19. A process for producing a ribonucleotide including contacting a polyribonucleotide with a PDE-1 according to claim 17 to produce the ribonucleotide.
  - 20. A ribonucleotide produced by a process according to claim 19.